

## 高岭石-水体系中水分子结构的分子动力学模拟

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## Molecular Dynamics Simulation on Structure of Water Molecules in a Kaolinite-Water System

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1. 高岭石-水体系各原子起始坐标如表 1 所示:

表 1 初始晶胞原子坐标 (nm)  
Table 1 Atom coordinates in initiative cell (nm)

Atom	x	y	z	Atom	x	y	z	Atom	x	y	z
Al	0.06111	0.43279	0.3324	H	0.13653	0.26444	0.51929	H	0.13898	0.8816	0.52215
Al	0.3205	0.28277	0.33169	Al	0.32036	0.87989	0.3324	H	0.39578	0.71153	0.51929
Si	0.49338	0.30139	0.06463	Al	0.57976	0.72987	0.33169	O	-0.0514	0.28007	0.67764
Si	0.24381	0.14662	0.06691	Si	0.75263	0.74848	0.06463	O	0.20482	0.13309	0.67759
O	-0.03443	0.3037	0.22598	Si	0.50307	0.59353	0.06691	O	0.20786	0.72716	0.67764
O	-0.00084	0.58237	0.22741	O	0.22483	0.75079	0.22598	O	-0.05127	0.58018	0.67759
O	0.00158	0.44709	0	O	0.25842	1.02946	0.22741	H	-0.04256	0.3719	0.64597
O	0.1001	0.20413	0.0214	O	0.26084	0.89418	0	H	-0.07622	0.27802	0.76991
O	0.10376	0.68617	0.00071	O	0.35936	0.65123	0.0214	H	0.10077	0.17676	0.72666
O	-0.03351	0.8604	0.23183	O	0.36301	1.13031	0.00071	H	0.28279	0.17676	0.72666
O	0.37881	0.13359	0.43298	O	0.22575	1.30749	0.23183	H	0.21678	0.84314	0.64597
O	-0.09543	0.40799	0.43127	O	0.63806	0.58068	0.43298	H	0.18304	0.72511	0.76991
O	-0.09454	0.75268	0.43441	O	0.16383	0.85508	0.43127	H	-0.16048	0.62385	0.72666
H	0.01239	0.05034	0.23254	O	0.16472	1.19977	0.43441	H	0.54205	0.62385	0.72666
H	-0.1088	0.12861	0.52714	H	0.27165	0.49743	0.23254				
H	-0.12028	0.4345	0.52215	H	0.15046	0.57571	0.52714				

2.CLAYFF 力场各参数如表 2 所示:

表 2 力场参数<sup>[10]</sup>

Table2 Force field parameters<sup>[10]</sup>

Nonbonded: $E_{nonbonded} = E_{VDW} + E_{coul} = \sum_{i \neq j} D_{o,ij} \left[ \left( \frac{R_{o,ij}}{r_{ij}} \right)^{12} - 2 \left( \frac{R_{o,ij}}{r_{ij}} \right)^6 \right] + \frac{e^2}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \sum_{i \neq j} \frac{q_i q_j}{r_{ij}}$				
Atom type description	symbol	$D_{0,ii}(\text{kJ}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1})$	$R_{0,ii}(\text{nm})$	$q(\text{e})$
water hydrogen	H <sub>W</sub>	0	0	0.4100
hydroxyl hydrogen	H <sub>OH</sub>	0	0	0.4250
water oxygen	O <sub>W</sub>	0.6502	0.3553	-0.8200
hydroxyl oxygen	O <sub>OH</sub>	0.6502	0.3553	-0.9500
bridging oxygen	O <sub>B</sub>	0.6502	0.3553	-1.0500
tetrahedral silicon	Si	$7.7007 \times 10^{-6}$	0.3706	2.1000
octahedral aluminum	Al	$5.5639 \times 10^{-6}$	0.4794	1.5750
Bond stretching: $E_{bondstretch-ij} = k_1 (r_{ij} - r_0)^2$				
Atom type <i>i</i>	Atom type <i>j</i>	$k_1(\text{kJ}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}\cdot\text{nm}^{-2})$	$r_0(\text{nm})$	
O <sub>W</sub>	H <sub>W</sub>	231850	0.1000	
O <sub>OH</sub>	H <sub>OH</sub>	231850	0.1000	
Angle bending: $E_{anglebend-ijk} = k_2 (\theta_{ijk} - \theta_0)^2$				
Atom type <i>i</i>	Atom type <i>j</i>	Atom type <i>k</i>	$k_2(\text{kJ}\cdot\text{mol}^{-1}\cdot\text{rad}^{-2})$	$\theta_0(^{\circ})$
H <sub>W</sub>	O <sub>W</sub>	H <sub>W</sub>	191.50	109.47
Al	O <sub>OH</sub>	H <sub>OH</sub>	125.52	109.47

$D_{o,ij}$  and  $R_{o,ij}$  are empirical parameters between atom *i* and *j* which can be calculated according to the mean rule:  $R_{o,ij} = 1/2(R_{o,ii} + R_{o,jj})$  and  $D_{o,ij} = (D_{o,ii} D_{o,jj})^{1/2}$ , where  $R_{o,ii}$  and  $R_{o,jj}$  are distance parameters of atom *i* and *j*,  $D_{o,ii}$  and  $D_{o,jj}$  are energy parameters of atom *i* and *j* separately.  $e$  is the charge of electron,  $\epsilon_0$  is the dielectric permittivity of vacuum.  $q_i$  and  $q_j$  are partial charge of atom *i* and *j*,  $r_{ij}$  is the distance between them.  $k_1$  and  $k_2$  are force constants,  $r_0$  represents the equilibrium bond length,  $\theta_0$  represents the equilibrium bond angle and  $\theta_{ijk}$  is the bond angle among atom *i*, *j* and *k*.