

高相转变温度的离子凝胶电解质基准固态染料敏化太阳电 池

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Quasi-Solid-State Dye-Sensitized Solar Cell Fabricated from Ionic Gel Electrolyte with High Gel-to-Solution Transition Temperature

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N,N'-1,5-戊二基双月桂酰胺的合成

$^1\text{H-NMR}(\text{CDCl}_3)$: 0.88(6H, t, $J=6.7$ Hz), 1.26 (34H, m), 1.53 (4H, m), 1.63 (4H, m), 2.16 (4H, t, $J=7.6$ Hz), 3.25 (4H, dt, $J=5.4, 7.0$ Hz), 5.62 (H, S3 brs). Anal: Calcd. for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{58}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: C 74.62; H 12.52; N 6.00. Found: C 74.69; H 12.37; N 6.24.

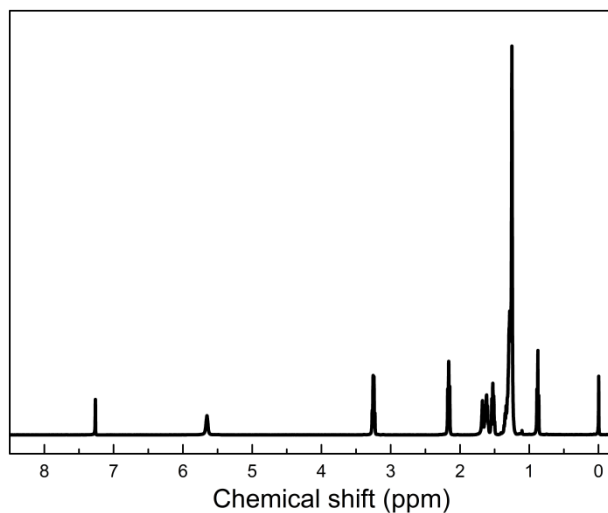


图 S1 *N,N'*-1,5-戊二基双月桂酰胺的 $^1\text{H NMR}$ 图谱

Fig.S1 $^1\text{H NMR}$ chemical shifts of *N,N'*-1,5-pentanediyldodecanamide in Chloroform-*d*

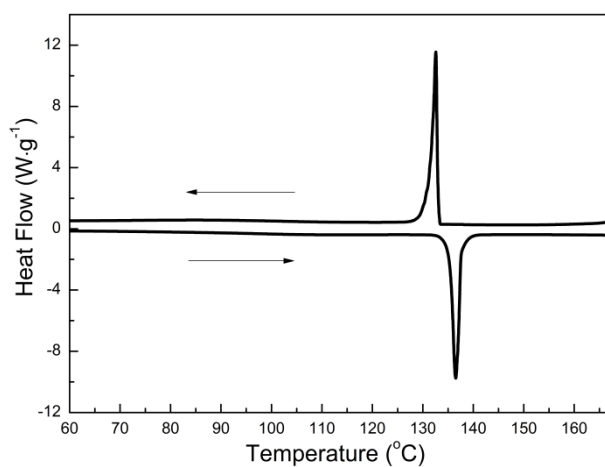


图 S2 *N,N'*-1,5-戊二基双月桂酰胺的差式扫描量热曲线

Fig.S2 Differential scanning calorimetric thermogram of *N,N'*-1,5-pentanediyldodecanamide

1-甲基-3-己基苯并咪唑碘 (HMII) 的合成

$^1\text{H NMR}(\text{Acetone-}d_6)$: 0.87 (δH , t, $J=7.0$ Hz), 1.30~1.37 (m, 6H), 1.93~1.99 (m, 2H), 4.10 (s, 3H), 4.42 (t, $J=7.3$ Hz, 2H), 7.78 (s, 1H), 7.86 (s, 1H), 9.57 (s, 1H).

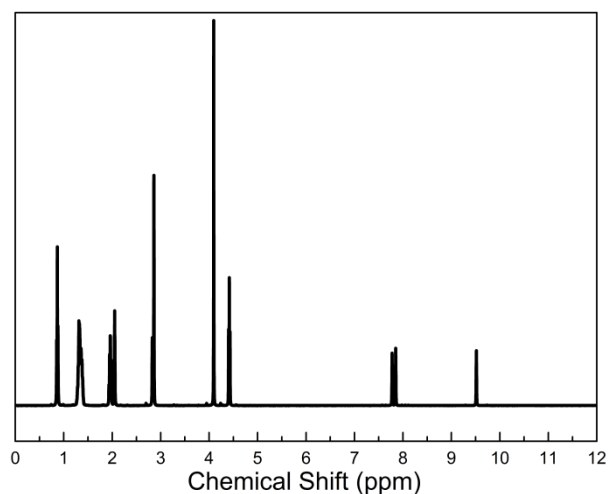


图 S3 HMII 的 ^1H NMR 图谱

Fig.S3 ^1H NMR chemical shifts of HMII in Acetone- d_6

准固态电池的组装:

利用~45 μm 厚的热熔膜，通过加热封装将纳米 TiO_2 光阳极与对电极封装成夹心结构。将配制好离子凝胶电解质再次加热至 115 $^\circ\text{C}$ 并持续搅拌，待胶凝剂完全变为液态后，用移液枪立即移取适量的电解质，迅速通过对电极上预先钻好的小孔注入。之后，将电池放置 1~2 min，待其内部电解质胶凝化后，将小孔用热熔膜与盖玻片加热密封。