

## 含中氮茚有机太阳能电池染料敏化剂的分子设计

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## Molecular Design of Indolizine Derivative as Sensitizers for Organic Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells

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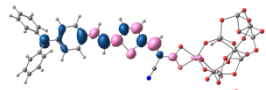
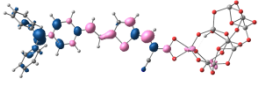
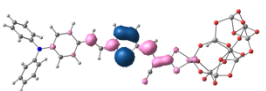
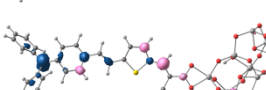
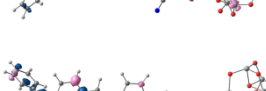
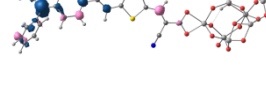
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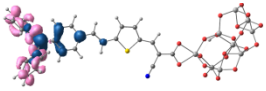
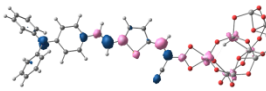
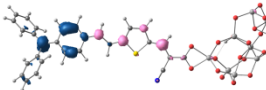
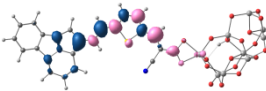
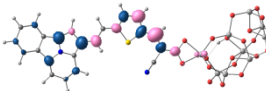
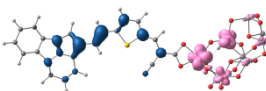
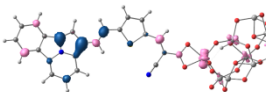
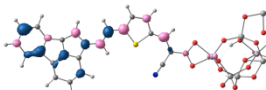
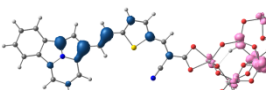
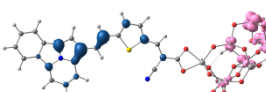
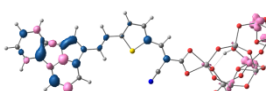
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**Table S1** Computed the length of CT ( $D_{CT}$  in Å), transition dipole moment  $\mu_{eg}$  (a. u.), and spatial overlap index ( $A$ ) of D5, D9 and INI1- INI 9 in ethanol solvent

	B3LYP			$\omega$ B97XD		
	$D_{CT}$	$A$	$\mu_{eg}$	$D_{CT}$	$A$	$\mu_{eg}$
<b>D5</b>	6.2	0.782	21.6	4.2	0.889	23.6
<b>D9</b>	6.5	0.762	22.0	4.4	0.878	24.8
<b>INI-1</b>	5.2	0.750	19.3	3.0	0.919	17.1
<b>INI-2</b>	4.6	0.837	25.5	3.9	0.878	24.7
<b>INI-3</b>	5.7	0.784	18.0	3.5	0.914	17.9
<b>INI-4</b>	5.8	0.770	17.8	4.2	0.876	20.7
<b>INI-5</b>	5.3	0.758	17.1	3.0	0.921	10.5
<b>INI-6</b>	5.7	0.727	10.8	3.4	0.897	14.0
<b>INI-7</b>	6.2	0.777	18.2	4.0	0.891	22.6
<b>INI-8</b>	6.8	0.743	21.1	3.2	0.922	21.9
<b>INI-9</b>	5.5	0.748	9.4	3.9	0.861	17.4

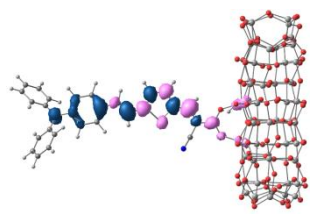
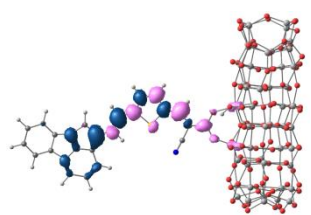
**Table S2** Calculated the lowest excitation energy ( $E$ , in eV), absorption wavelength ( $\lambda$  in nm), oscillator strength ( $f$ ) and transition nature of D5-(TiO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>9</sub> and INI2-(TiO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>9</sub> at PCM- $\omega$ B97XD /6-31g\* level of theory in ethanol solvent

State	$E$	$\lambda$	$f$	Transition contributions	CDD <sup>a</sup>
<b>D5-(TiO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>9</sub></b>					
S <sub>0</sub> →S <sub>1</sub>	2.57	482	2.2562	H-1→L (21%), H→L (70%)	
S <sub>0</sub> →S <sub>2</sub>	3.75	330	0.0771	H-4→L (10%), H-1→L (50%), H→L+18 (14%)	
S <sub>0</sub> →S <sub>3</sub>	4.35	285	0.0560	H-7→L (86%)	
S <sub>0</sub> →S <sub>4</sub>	4.38	283	0.0771	H→L (10%), H→L+18 (25%), H→L+29 (15%)	
S <sub>0</sub> →S <sub>6</sub>	4.46	278	0.0528	H→L+29 (41%)	
S <sub>0</sub> →S <sub>7</sub>	4.60	270	0.0453	H→L+1 (21%), H→L+3 (14%), H→L+5 (15%)	

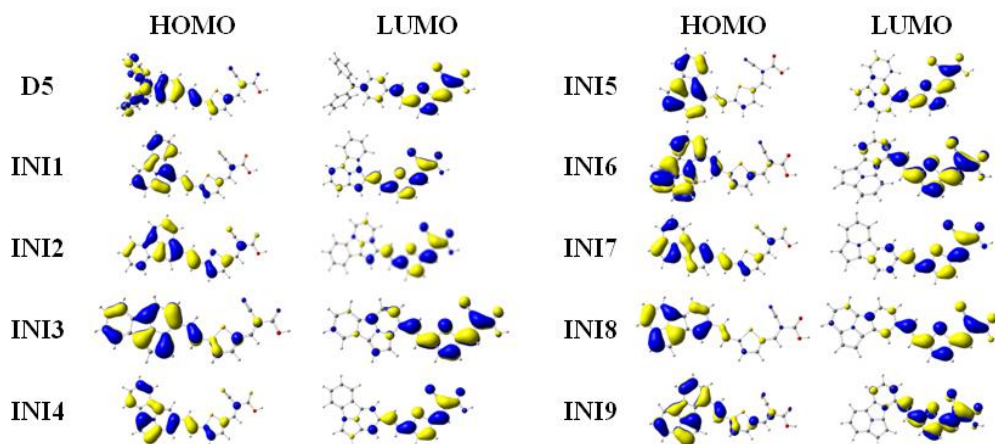
$S_0 \rightarrow S_9$	4.67	265	0.2647	H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+31 (10%), H $\rightarrow$ L+29 (13%), H $\rightarrow$ L+31 (59%)	
$S_0 \rightarrow S_{12}$	4.83	257	0.0695	H-8 $\rightarrow$ L (10%), H-4 $\rightarrow$ L (26%), H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+18 (11%)	
$S_0 \rightarrow S_{40}$	5.23	237	0.0815	H-6 $\rightarrow$ L (16%), H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (17%), H $\rightarrow$ L+41 (26%)	
<b>INI2-(TiO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>9</sub></b>					
$S_0 \rightarrow S_1$	2.32	534	1.9193	H $\rightarrow$ L (85%)	
$S_0 \rightarrow S_3$	3.92	316	0.183	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (11%), H-2 $\rightarrow$ L (19%), H-1 $\rightarrow$ L (39%)	
$S_0 \rightarrow S_6$	4.37	284	0.0122	H $\rightarrow$ L+1 (24%), H $\rightarrow$ L+3 (16%), H $\rightarrow$ L+5 (22%)	
$S_0 \rightarrow S_8$	4.54	273	0.0967	H $\rightarrow$ L+23 (22%), H $\rightarrow$ L+28 (10%)	
$S_0 \rightarrow S_{21}$	4.93	252	0.2776	H-3 $\rightarrow$ L (33%), H-2 $\rightarrow$ L+13 (10%), H $\rightarrow$ L+28 (12%)	
$S_0 \rightarrow S_{24}$	4.97	250	0.2353	H $\rightarrow$ L+2 (14%), H $\rightarrow$ L+4 (15%)	
$S_0 \rightarrow S_{94}$	5.68	218	0.1322	H $\rightarrow$ L+12 (24%), H $\rightarrow$ L+14 (16%)	
$S_0 \rightarrow S_{95}$	5.69	218	0.4586	H-2 $\rightarrow$ L+28 (12%), H-1 $\rightarrow$ L+28 (13%)	

<sup>a</sup> charge difference density(contour value 0.001258 a.u.)

**Table S3** Calculated the lowest excitation energy ( $E$ , in eV), absorption wavelength ( $\lambda$  in nm), oscillator strength ( $f$ ) and transition nature of D5-(TiO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>48</sub> and INI2-(TiO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>48</sub> at PCM- $\omega$ B97XD /6-31g\* level of theory in ethanol solvent

State	$E$	$\lambda$	$f$	Transition contributions	CDD <sup>a</sup>
<b>D5-(TiO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>48</sub></b>					
S <sub>0</sub> →S <sub>1</sub>	2.44	508	2.4316	H-1→L (19%), H→L (68%)	
<b>INI2-(TiO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>48</sub></b>					
S <sub>0</sub> →S <sub>1</sub>	2.23	554	2.0658	H→L (80%)	

<sup>a</sup> charge difference density(contour value 0.001258 a.u.)



**Fig.S1** Frontier molecular orbitals (isovalue 0.03 a.u.) of D5 and INI1-9 at  $\omega$ B97XD /6-31g\*

level

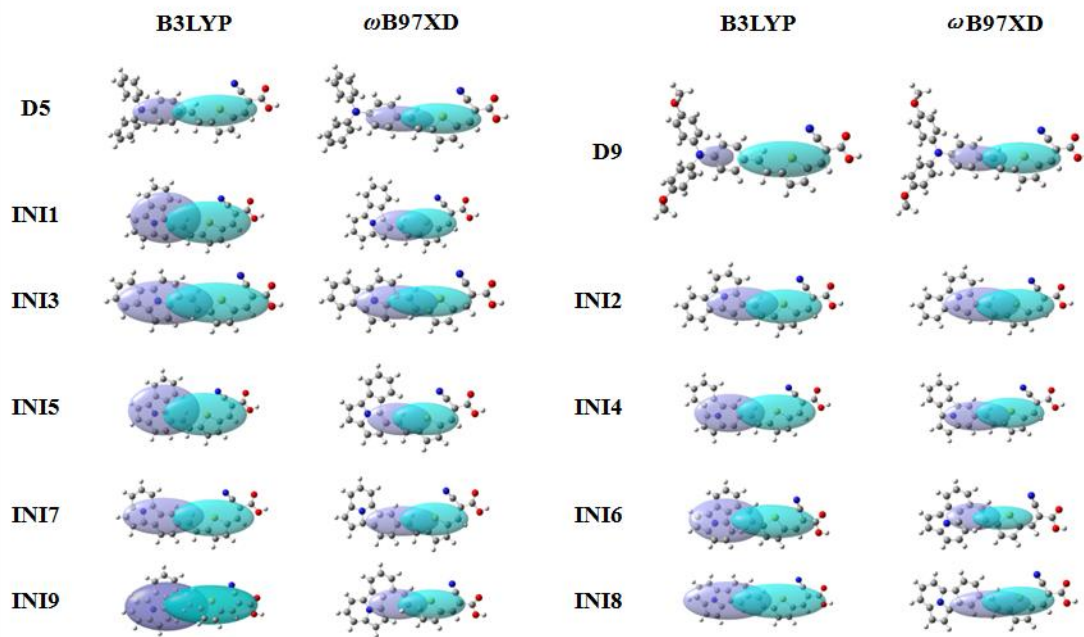


Fig. S2 Computed centroids of charge  $C$ . (blue) and  $C_+$  (green) of D5, D9 and INI1- INI9  
(isocontour value 0.00055 a.u.)

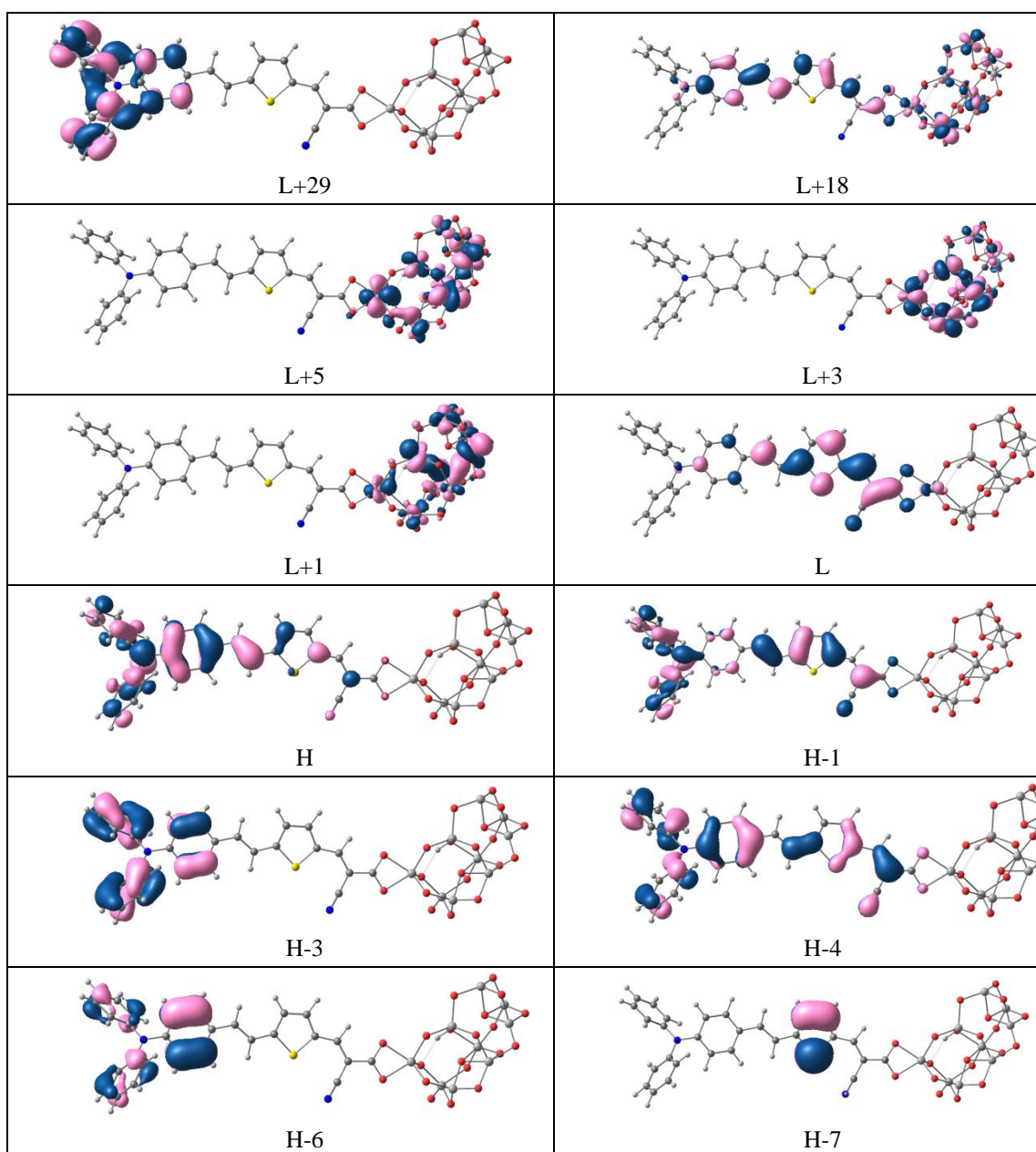


Fig.S3 Relative MOs of the excited state for D5-(TiO<sub>2</sub>)<sub>9</sub>

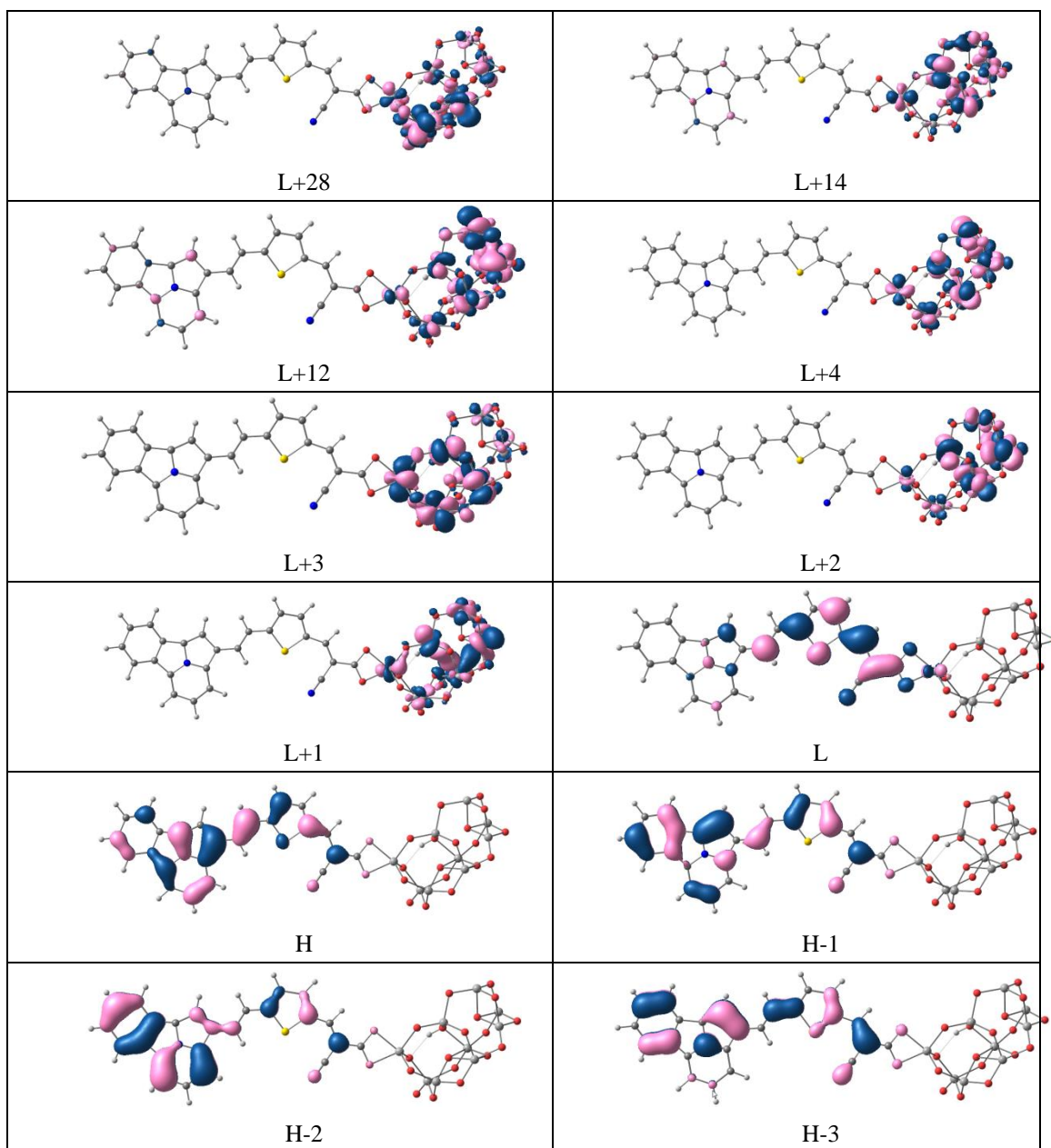


Fig.S4 Relative MOs of the excited state for INI2-(TiO<sub>2</sub>),