

α -Cu₂Se 精细结构的球差校正扫描透射电镜表征

陈陆, 刘军, 王勇*, 张泽*

浙江大学材料科学与工程学院电子显微镜中心, 硅材料国家重点实验室, 杭州 310027

Characterization of α -Cu₂Se Fine Structure by Spherical-Aberration-Corrected Scanning Transmission Electron Microscope

CHEN Lu¹, LIU Jun¹, WANG Yong^{1,*}, ZHANG Ze^{1,*}

State Key Laboratory of Silicon Materials, Center of Electron Microscopy, School of Materials Science and Engineering, Zhejiang University, Hangzhou 310027, P. R. China.

*Corresponding authors. Email: yongwang@zju.edu.cn (Y.W.); zezhang@zju.edu.cn (Z.Z.).

补充材料包括：8 种变体的原子分数坐标

以下表格是不同变体中原子的分数坐标：

表 S1 单胞 2L 变体 1 (空间群： $P\bar{1}$)中原子的
分数坐标

Table S1 Atomic fractional coordinates of variate 1
of unit cell 2L (space group: $P\bar{1}$).

| Atom | x | y | z |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cu1 | 0.209 | 0.084 | 0.272 |
| Cu2 | 0.462 | 0.462 | 0.288 |
| Cu3 | 0.165 | 0.659 | 0.790 |
| Cu4 | 0.887 | 0.235 | 0.772 |
| Cu5 | 0.805 | 0.716 | 0.284 |
| Cu6 | 0.439 | 0.937 | 0.789 |
| Cu7 | 0.860 | 0.014 | 0.104 |
| Cu8 | 0.526 | 0.204 | 0.628 |
| Cu9 | 0.486 | 0.723 | 0.171 |
| Cu10 | 0.174 | 0.373 | 0.168 |
| Cu11 | 0.846 | 0.541 | 0.638 |
| Cu12 | 0.162 | 0.901 | 0.665 |
| Se1 | 0.506 | 0.364 | 0.118 |
| Se2 | 0.184 | 0.028 | 0.096 |
| Se3 | 0.848 | 0.199 | 0.596 |
| Se4 | 0.844 | 0.691 | 0.118 |
| Se5 | 0.510 | 0.870 | 0.618 |
| Se6 | 0.179 | 0.542 | 0.618 |

表 S2 单胞 2R 变体 1 (空间群： $P\bar{1}$)中原子的
分数坐标

Table S2 Atomic fractional coordinates of variate 1
of unit cell 2R (space group: $P\bar{1}$).

| Atom | x | y | z |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cu1 | 0.522 | 0.282 | 0.285 |
| Cu2 | 0.376 | 0.064 | 0.790 |
| Cu3 | 0.292 | 0.919 | 0.274 |
| Cu4 | 0.934 | 0.527 | 0.289 |
| Cu5 | 0.828 | 0.335 | 0.791 |
| Cu6 | 0.124 | 0.766 | 0.774 |
| Cu7 | 0.541 | 0.631 | 0.169 |
| Cu8 | 0.382 | 0.462 | 0.637 |
| Cu9 | 0.207 | 0.279 | 0.172 |
| Cu10 | 0.061 | 0.101 | 0.667 |
| Cu11 | 0.863 | 0.993 | 0.101 |
| Cu12 | 0.720 | 0.802 | 0.621 |
| Se1 | 0.524 | 0.316 | 0.118 |
| Se2 | 0.374 | 0.134 | 0.618 |
| Se3 | 0.864 | 0.638 | 0.118 |
| Se4 | 0.718 | 0.458 | 0.618 |
| Se5 | 0.206 | 0.977 | 0.096 |
| Se6 | 0.042 | 0.806 | 0.596 |

表 S3 单胞 2L 变体 2 (空间群: $P1$)中原子的
分数坐标

Table S3 Atomic fractional coordinates of variate 2
of unit cell 2L (space group: $P1$).

| Atom | x | y | z |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cu1 | 0.213 | 0.090 | 0.272 |
| Cu2 | 0.435 | 0.482 | 0.283 |
| Cu3 | 0.168 | 0.657 | 0.790 |
| Cu4 | 0.883 | 0.232 | 0.773 |
| Cu5 | 0.825 | 0.722 | 0.287 |
| Cu6 | 0.436 | 0.942 | 0.790 |
| Cu7 | 0.846 | 0.042 | 0.098 |
| Cu8 | 0.524 | 0.207 | 0.632 |
| Cu9 | 0.494 | 0.732 | 0.171 |
| Cu10 | 0.163 | 0.384 | 0.171 |
| Cu11 | 0.845 | 0.538 | 0.631 |
| Cu12 | 0.162 | 0.900 | 0.667 |
| Cu13 | 0.565 | 0.073 | 0.212 |
| Cu14 | 0.819 | 0.368 | 0.224 |
| Cu15 | 0.539 | 0.544 | 0.711 |
| Cu16 | 0.186 | 0.289 | 0.716 |
| Cu17 | 0.100 | 0.801 | 0.212 |
| Cu18 | 0.792 | 0.911 | 0.727 |
| Cu19 | 0.153 | 0.454 | 0.369 |
| Cu20 | 0.829 | 0.126 | 0.338 |
| Cu21 | 0.514 | 0.275 | 0.829 |
| Cu22 | 0.496 | 0.789 | 0.369 |
| Cu23 | 0.139 | 0.985 | 0.897 |
| Cu24 | 0.826 | 0.624 | 0.829 |
| Se1 | 0.504 | 0.374 | 0.118 |
| Se2 | 0.185 | 0.031 | 0.096 |
| Se3 | 0.849 | 0.193 | 0.596 |
| Se4 | 0.838 | 0.701 | 0.118 |
| Se5 | 0.508 | 0.870 | 0.618 |
| Se6 | 0.179 | 0.542 | 0.618 |
| Se7 | 0.495 | 0.131 | 0.382 |
| Se8 | 0.155 | 0.307 | 0.882 |
| Se9 | 0.156 | 0.802 | 0.382 |
| Se10 | 0.825 | 0.469 | 0.404 |
| Se11 | 0.495 | 0.633 | 0.882 |
| Se12 | 0.815 | 0.969 | 0.904 |

表 S4 单胞 2R 变体 2 (空间群: $P1$)中原子的
分数坐标

Table S4 Atomic fractional coordinates of variate 2
of unit cell 2R (space group: $P1$).

| Atom | x | y | z |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cu1 | 0.523 | 0.300 | 0.284 |
| Cu2 | 0.377 | 0.061 | 0.790 |
| Cu3 | 0.310 | 0.908 | 0.275 |
| Cu4 | 0.944 | 0.506 | 0.285 |
| Cu5 | 0.832 | 0.339 | 0.791 |
| Cu6 | 0.114 | 0.776 | 0.776 |
| Cu7 | 0.552 | 0.620 | 0.174 |
| Cu8 | 0.380 | 0.465 | 0.625 |
| Cu9 | 0.220 | 0.271 | 0.171 |
| Cu10 | 0.061 | 0.102 | 0.667 |
| Cu11 | 0.871 | 0.973 | 0.090 |
| Cu12 | 0.724 | 0.798 | 0.628 |
| Cu13 | 0.182 | 0.655 | 0.210 |
| Cu14 | 0.895 | 0.196 | 0.213 |
| Cu15 | 0.703 | 0.092 | 0.724 |
| Cu16 | 0.640 | 0.937 | 0.212 |
| Cu17 | 0.473 | 0.710 | 0.715 |
| Cu18 | 0.081 | 0.470 | 0.711 |
| Cu19 | 0.304 | 0.191 | 0.380 |
| Cu20 | 0.630 | 0.531 | 0.371 |
| Cu21 | 0.454 | 0.378 | 0.826 |
| Cu22 | 0.133 | 0.011 | 0.901 |
| Cu23 | 0.973 | 0.855 | 0.338 |
| Cu24 | 0.790 | 0.726 | 0.828 |
| Se1 | 0.530 | 0.309 | 0.118 |
| Se2 | 0.373 | 0.131 | 0.618 |
| Se3 | 0.870 | 0.629 | 0.118 |
| Se4 | 0.721 | 0.457 | 0.618 |
| Se5 | 0.213 | 0.970 | 0.096 |
| Se6 | 0.039 | 0.811 | 0.596 |
| Se7 | 0.311 | 0.519 | 0.404 |
| Se8 | 0.977 | 0.179 | 0.382 |
| Se9 | 0.787 | 0.030 | 0.904 |
| Se10 | 0.646 | 0.853 | 0.382 |
| Se11 | 0.473 | 0.688 | 0.882 |
| Se12 | 0.134 | 0.368 | 0.882 |

表 S5 单胞 2L 变体 3 (空间群: $P1$)中原子的
分数坐标

Table S5 Atomic fractional coordinates of variate 3
of unit cell 2L (space group: $P1$).

| Atom | x | y | z |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cu1 | 0.209 | 0.089 | 0.273 |
| Cu2 | 0.461 | 0.457 | 0.288 |
| Cu3 | 0.182 | 0.630 | 0.776 |
| Cu4 | 0.899 | 0.199 | 0.788 |
| Cu5 | 0.814 | 0.711 | 0.284 |
| Cu6 | 0.435 | 0.927 | 0.788 |
| Cu7 | 0.861 | 0.015 | 0.103 |
| Cu8 | 0.504 | 0.212 | 0.631 |
| Cu9 | 0.487 | 0.725 | 0.171 |
| Cu10 | 0.174 | 0.376 | 0.171 |
| Cu11 | 0.847 | 0.546 | 0.631 |
| Cu12 | 0.171 | 0.874 | 0.663 |
| Cu13 | 0.564 | 0.059 | 0.210 |
| Cu14 | 0.833 | 0.342 | 0.210 |
| Cu15 | 0.565 | 0.519 | 0.717 |
| Cu16 | 0.174 | 0.278 | 0.713 |
| Cu17 | 0.117 | 0.769 | 0.227 |
| Cu18 | 0.787 | 0.909 | 0.728 |
| Cu19 | 0.156 | 0.462 | 0.369 |
| Cu20 | 0.838 | 0.100 | 0.334 |
| Cu21 | 0.506 | 0.268 | 0.829 |
| Cu22 | 0.476 | 0.793 | 0.368 |
| Cu23 | 0.154 | 0.957 | 0.902 |
| Cu24 | 0.837 | 0.616 | 0.829 |
| Se1 | 0.506 | 0.367 | 0.118 |
| Se2 | 0.185 | 0.032 | 0.096 |
| Se3 | 0.844 | 0.198 | 0.618 |
| Se4 | 0.845 | 0.693 | 0.118 |
| Se5 | 0.505 | 0.869 | 0.618 |
| Se6 | 0.174 | 0.531 | 0.596 |
| Se7 | 0.492 | 0.130 | 0.382 |
| Se8 | 0.162 | 0.298 | 0.882 |
| Se9 | 0.151 | 0.807 | 0.404 |
| Se10 | 0.821 | 0.459 | 0.382 |
| Se11 | 0.496 | 0.625 | 0.882 |
| Se12 | 0.815 | 0.968 | 0.904 |

表 S6 单胞 2R 变体 3 (空间群: $P1$)中原子的
分数坐标

Table S6 Atomic fractional coordinates of variate 3
of unit cell 2R (space group: $P1$).

| Atom | x | y | z |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Cu1 | 0.526 | 0.292 | 0.284 |
| Cu2 | 0.359 | 0.073 | 0.788 |
| Cu3 | 0.300 | 0.911 | 0.273 |
| Cu4 | 0.918 | 0.543 | 0.288 |
| Cu5 | 0.812 | 0.366 | 0.777 |
| Cu6 | 0.097 | 0.802 | 0.788 |
| Cu7 | 0.551 | 0.624 | 0.172 |
| Cu8 | 0.389 | 0.456 | 0.631 |
| Cu9 | 0.213 | 0.276 | 0.170 |
| Cu10 | 0.042 | 0.129 | 0.662 |
| Cu11 | 0.876 | 0.987 | 0.102 |
| Cu12 | 0.713 | 0.791 | 0.630 |
| Cu13 | 0.174 | 0.660 | 0.210 |
| Cu14 | 0.888 | 0.230 | 0.227 |
| Cu15 | 0.693 | 0.091 | 0.728 |
| Cu16 | 0.625 | 0.942 | 0.211 |
| Cu17 | 0.453 | 0.721 | 0.713 |
| Cu18 | 0.080 | 0.483 | 0.717 |
| Cu19 | 0.271 | 0.207 | 0.368 |
| Cu20 | 0.619 | 0.539 | 0.371 |
| Cu21 | 0.451 | 0.384 | 0.829 |
| Cu22 | 0.112 | 0.040 | 0.903 |
| Cu23 | 0.940 | 0.900 | 0.334 |
| Cu24 | 0.773 | 0.731 | 0.829 |
| Se1 | 0.539 | 0.307 | 0.118 |
| Se2 | 0.372 | 0.132 | 0.618 |
| Se3 | 0.874 | 0.633 | 0.118 |
| Se4 | 0.703 | 0.470 | 0.596 |
| Se5 | 0.218 | 0.968 | 0.096 |
| Se6 | 0.040 | 0.804 | 0.618 |
| Se7 | 0.281 | 0.543 | 0.382 |
| Se8 | 0.959 | 0.194 | 0.404 |
| Se9 | 0.782 | 0.032 | 0.904 |
| Se10 | 0.623 | 0.873 | 0.382 |
| Se11 | 0.459 | 0.701 | 0.882 |
| Se12 | 0.120 | 0.374 | 0.882 |

表 S7 单胞 4L (空间群: $P\bar{1}$) 中原子的分数坐标Table S7 Atomic fractional coordinates of of unit cell 4L (space group: $P\bar{1}$).

| Atom | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> |
|------|----------|----------|----------|
| Cu1 | 0.441 | 0.418 | 0.149 |
| Cu2 | 0.170 | 0.046 | 0.137 |
| Cu3 | 0.695 | 0.122 | 0.390 |
| Cu4 | 0.323 | 0.217 | 0.633 |
| Cu5 | 0.750 | 0.715 | 0.149 |
| Cu6 | 0.305 | 0.806 | 0.396 |
| Cu7 | 0.071 | 0.455 | 0.383 |
| Cu8 | 0.572 | 0.543 | 0.651 |
| Cu9 | 0.174 | 0.659 | 0.896 |
| Cu10 | 0.895 | 0.285 | 0.886 |
| Cu11 | 0.959 | 0.869 | 0.648 |
| Cu12 | 0.472 | 0.958 | 0.895 |
| Cu13 | 0.861 | 0.009 | 0.061 |
| Cu14 | 0.403 | 0.125 | 0.328 |
| Cu15 | 0.474 | 0.704 | 0.089 |
| Cu16 | 0.173 | 0.340 | 0.079 |
| Cu17 | 0.764 | 0.447 | 0.314 |
| Cu18 | 0.304 | 0.527 | 0.587 |
| Cu19 | 0.023 | 0.196 | 0.569 |
| Cu20 | 0.586 | 0.250 | 0.811 |
| Cu21 | 0.035 | 0.774 | 0.334 |
| Cu22 | 0.643 | 0.884 | 0.575 |
| Cu23 | 0.901 | 0.584 | 0.824 |
| Cu24 | 0.200 | 0.943 | 0.838 |
| Se1 | 0.508 | 0.353 | 0.064 |
| Se2 | 0.193 | 0.005 | 0.050 |
| Se3 | 0.752 | 0.107 | 0.303 |
| Se4 | 0.340 | 0.203 | 0.546 |
| Se5 | 0.846 | 0.674 | 0.064 |
| Se6 | 0.417 | 0.778 | 0.311 |
| Se7 | 0.099 | 0.432 | 0.296 |
| Se8 | 0.661 | 0.533 | 0.564 |
| Se9 | 0.917 | 0.246 | 0.800 |
| Se10 | 0.002 | 0.862 | 0.561 |
| Se11 | 0.570 | 0.918 | 0.811 |
| Se12 | 0.238 | 0.593 | 0.811 |

表 S8 单胞 4R (空间群: $P\bar{1}$) 中原子的分数坐标Table S8 Atomic fractional coordinates of of unit cell 4R (space group: $P\bar{1}$).

| Atom | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> |
|------|----------|----------|----------|
| Cu1 | 0.464 | 0.278 | 0.149 |
| Cu2 | 0.115 | 0.192 | 0.396 |
| Cu3 | 0.214 | 0.966 | 0.139 |
| Cu4 | 0.895 | 0.549 | 0.150 |
| Cu5 | 0.534 | 0.542 | 0.384 |
| Cu6 | 0.108 | 0.453 | 0.651 |
| Cu7 | 0.821 | 0.139 | 0.648 |
| Cu8 | 0.424 | 0.051 | 0.895 |
| Cu9 | 0.818 | 0.885 | 0.391 |
| Cu10 | 0.537 | 0.778 | 0.634 |
| Cu11 | 0.181 | 0.722 | 0.887 |
| Cu12 | 0.839 | 0.324 | 0.897 |
| Cu13 | 0.512 | 0.662 | 0.076 |
| Cu14 | 0.185 | 0.296 | 0.088 |
| Cu15 | 0.817 | 0.226 | 0.335 |
| Cu16 | 0.522 | 0.116 | 0.575 |
| Cu17 | 0.861 | 0.995 | 0.056 |
| Cu18 | 0.531 | 0.876 | 0.328 |
| Cu19 | 0.213 | 0.555 | 0.309 |
| Cu20 | 0.827 | 0.472 | 0.589 |
| Cu21 | 0.472 | 0.420 | 0.829 |
| Cu22 | 0.140 | 0.063 | 0.838 |
| Cu23 | 0.214 | 0.804 | 0.566 |
| Cu24 | 0.815 | 0.765 | 0.800 |
| Se1 | 0.515 | 0.328 | 0.064 |
| Se2 | 0.861 | 0.644 | 0.064 |
| Se3 | 0.536 | 0.567 | 0.296 |
| Se4 | 0.197 | 0.221 | 0.311 |
| Se5 | 0.858 | 0.141 | 0.561 |
| Se6 | 0.473 | 0.092 | 0.811 |
| Se7 | 0.193 | 0.998 | 0.050 |
| Se8 | 0.860 | 0.897 | 0.303 |
| Se9 | 0.541 | 0.795 | 0.546 |
| Se10 | 0.187 | 0.467 | 0.564 |
| Se11 | 0.817 | 0.409 | 0.811 |
| Se12 | 0.149 | 0.760 | 0.800 |